

COFFEE - KEY

1. Which country is the biggest coffee producer in the world ? **Brazil**
2. Name a few other coffee-producing countries ? **Vietnam, Columbia, Indonesia, Ethiopia**
3. In which regions of the world does coffee typically grow ? **in the warm climates of the tropics and subtropics**
4. At which heights do coffee trees grow best ? **between 1000 and 2500 metres**
5. Name the two main types of coffee beans: **coffee robusta, coffee arabica**
6. Where are they grown and what is the difference between them ? **arabica is grown in higher regions of Central and South America; robusta is dominant in central and eastern Africa; it can resist diseases better and can grow at lower altitudes**
7. What are the fruits of coffee trees called ? **berries**
8. How tall can coffee trees get ? **4 - 6 metres**
9. How long does it take a coffee tree to produce a full harvest ? **six years**
10. Why are coffee beans mostly picked by hand? **Only good berries are used; leaves and waste are separated**
11. Where is coffee roasted ? **in the countries where it is shipped to**
12. What effect does coffee have on the human body ? **stimulates heart and muscles, keeps you awake**
13. What is decaffeinated coffee ? **caffeine is chemically extracted from coffee**
14. How is coffee brewed ? **it must be ground; hot water is forced through coffee pads**
15. What is instant coffee ? **hot water is poured over coffee powder; no machine is necessary**
16. Where did coffee originate ? **eastern African highlands**
17. Who brought coffee to Europe ? **the Turks in the 16th century**
18. What is a Café latte ? **espresso with a lot of hot milk and foam**
19. What is a cold espresso called ? **frappe**
20. What is Turkish coffee ? **very strong, muddy coffee**